

5 O'clock Edition!

THE FOREST FIRES.

Sweeping Over Hamlets in Michigan.

COMPLIMENTS OF COLORADO.

Extended at Denver to the President.

The Volcano Fires of Kilano Disappear.

Forest Fires.

MECHANICSBURG (Pa.), May 12.—Disastrous forest fires have swept over the mountain lands of this country since last Monday and are still raging; fully 10,000 acres of valuable timber lands were burned over. The valuable mining property of Alexander Underwood, near Dillsburg, was destroyed; losses by fires already exceed \$150,000.

WHITE CLOUD (Mich.), May 12.—The upper township of this country has been a surging sea of fire since Sunday, and it is believed not a single one of the small hamlets are left. A number of freight cars and logging trains were also burned.

LUDINGTON (Mich.), May 12.—Some people who lived in Walkerville before the fire struck that town arrived here in a deplorable state. They say it is impossible to tell how many inhabitants escaped alive but they fear many died in the woods where they fled for safety. The village had about 800 inhabitants, and no one knows where more than half of this number is at present. Rumors of a large loss of life at other points are coming, but verification is impossible. This entire country will be swept unless rain comes to-day.

President in Colorado.

COLORADO SPRINGS, May 12.—At a reception given to President Harrison last night at the Antlers Hotel in this city, a portion of the porch thronged with people gave way, precipitating about thirty men and women into the rear below. A scene of great confusion ensued. All were soon rescued and no one was found to be dangerously injured.

DENVER, May 12.—Immense crowds gathered at the Union depot and when President Harrison and party arrived at 9:15 this morning, they were given a warm welcome. The party was escorted between twines of military to their carriages. The procession then formed and the march through the principal streets was begun. The party halted at the Metropolitan Hotel, where an elaborate banquet was served. After the banquet speeches were made by prominent men present and responded to by President Harrison.

Conductors' Convention.

ST. LOUIS, May 12.—The twenty-third annual convention of the national order of railway conductors met here to-day. A reception was held this morning at which all visitors and their ladies, about 3,000 in number, were present. An address of welcome was made by the Governor and other prominent men of this State and city. The business meeting commenced at one o'clock.

London News.

LONDON, May 12.—The British Minister at Santiago obtained unconditional clearance for British and other foreign merchantmen bound for foreign ports.

Gladstone is suffering from a mild form of influenza.

From Father to Son.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—Secretary Foster having been informed of the death at Wilmington, California, of P. H. Downing, collector of the port, has authorized William C. Downing, the collector's son, to act in his place.

Davitt's Coming.

LONDON, May 12.—Michael Davitt and wife sailed from Queenstown yesterday for New York. Davitt intends to go to California. He will stop at Winniepeg for a time and will go thence to Idaho and later to San Francisco.

Commission Used.

PITTSBURGH, May 12.—Adjutant-General McClelland made a report to the Governor that charges that men in the coke region are kept prisoners and obliged to work against their will.

From the Islands.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—The steamship Australia arrived this morning, seven days from Honolulu.

A mysterious schooner, supposed to be the one which cleared from China with a cargo of opium, is reported cruising about Lanai. The steamer Cladine returned to Honolulu May 4th, after an ineffectual attempt to capture her.

Professor Brigham, in a report to the surveyor's office concerning a recent breakdown in the crater of the volcano of Kilano, says the entire fire area was gone, peaks, cones and pools had vanished, and in their place was a pit of elliptical outline, 2,500 by 3,000 feet in extent. The walls were perpendicular and quite impassable, with an estimated depth of 500 feet. The breakdown is slightly larger than that of 1886 and differs in that. After a lapse of only three weeks molten lava has again appeared and the crater is filling up rapidly.

The inspection of the leper settlement at Malakai by Queen Liliuokalani, on the 26th of April, was the occasion of an affectionate greeting of Her Majesty by her unfortunate subjects confined there. The Queen expressed much sympathy for their condition. She was accompanied by Prince Kalaniani'oli and three hundred prominent people of Honolulu.

Neutrality Laws.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—Ricardo Trumbull, member of the Chilean Congress and a partisan of the Insurgent party, was arrested last night by the U. S. Marshal for violation of the neutrality laws in connection with the shipment of arms and munitions of war on the schooner Robert and Minnie and on the steamer Itata. His bond was fixed at \$15,000 and was furnished with John and Adolph Spreckels as sureties.

It has been learned definitely that ammunition have come into the State over the Atlantic & Pacific road, and it is stated that General Traffic Manager Bessell will be called to account by United States District Attorney Garter as to the quantities delivered and those that are now known to be on the road. Bush, Chilean agent, is under arrest at Los Angeles and Senator Trumbull who was arrested last night, is to be prosecuted.

Boiler Manufacturers.

ST. LOUIS, May 12.—The fourth annual convention of the American Boiler Manufacturers' Association of the United States and Canada met in this city this morning, 200 delegates being present. The convention was called to order by President Lapan of Pittsburgh, after which Mayor Noonan made an address of welcome. Reports were then read and a special committee appointed, to which all subjects to come before the convention will be submitted.

Decline to Talk.

WASHINGTON (D. C.), May 12.—So far as surface indications reveal the real state of affairs, the navy appears to be less agitated than any other department over the escape of the Itata. Secretary Tracy left Washington last night for Birmingham to look after some private business, and Commodore Ramsey was left in charge. The Commodore is uncommunicative as usual and stated briefly he had nothing to say about the Itata or Charleston.

Parliament Panic.

PARIS, May 12.—At 1 o'clock P. M. a panic prevailed in the Bourse. Portuguese securities have fallen to 23.

There is great excitement in the Bourse to-day and wide fluctuations in international securities continued. At one time it was difficult to effect sales of Portuguese and Spanish securities at almost any price. Later bear rebuying assisted much, and the close was fairly steady.

Pianos Down.

BOSTON, May 12.—Epimondas Wilson, manufacturer of pianos under the name of the Boston Piano Company and also manufacturer of piano hardware, has assigned. Liabilities, about \$70,000, Wilson says his assets are three times that amount.

Surrender to Influenza.

LONDON, May 12.—Influenza continues to prevail to an alarming extent in Liverpool and Sheffield. The British war-ship, Thunderer is detained at Gibraltar, owing to the numerous cases of the disease among her officers and crew.

Negro Hanged.

BALTIMORE, May 12.—Asbury Green (colored), sentenced to the penitentiary for an assault on Mrs. Nelson, was taken from jail at Centerville by a mob of men this morning and hanged.

The World's Debt.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—The Census Bureau has issued a bulletin upon the debts of the world. As far as can be ascertained, the debt of foreign nations is 1800, less sinking fund, was \$25,638,076,000, an increase over 1880 of \$2,154,503,655. The debt of the United States for the same time shows a decrease of \$1,007,455,000, or more than half the amount of the debt in 1880. The decrease in the debt of the States and Territories for ten years to 1890, was \$67,219,008. In the same time the debt of the counties increased \$17,846,000. The relative burden of debt falls far heavier upon inhabitants of the principal foreign countries, except those of Germany, than upon those of this country. While individual fluctuations in amounts of indebtedness of seventy-nine foreign nations is reported to have been considerable in the decade, the aggregated indebtedness shows relatively but little change, especially as compared with the increase of population. The aggregation of national, State and county indebtedness per capita, shows a decrease from \$46.69 in '80 to \$30.45 in '90. Aggregate surplus receipts of another decade like one just passed, would relieve the country from nearly all national, State and county indebtedness, could they be distributed for that purpose.

Women White Caps.

CHATTANOOGA (Tenn.), May 12.—As a result of the recent white cap sensation near Hicktown, Tenn., the young bride who was whipped by the women white caps has since died after terrible torture. Three men fired on will die of their wounds. The women who did the whipping are under arrest, but their friends say they shall never go to jail and a fight is imminent between the mob and the officers.

Treaty Observed.

CITY OF MEXICO, May 12.—The foreign Minister Mariscal says that all necessary steps have been taken so that when the Itata reaches any Mexican port she will not be allowed to land. The government, the minister says, is resolved to observe strictly the treaty obligations with Chile and not harbor insurgents.

The English Method.

LONDON, May 12.—The crown lawyers having decided that William Henry Smith, First Lord of the Treasury, must submit to re-election as a member of Parliament on account of his appointment as Warden of the Cinque Ports. Smith has acted upon their decision and has been returned without opposition.

Arrived at New York: The steamers Denmark from Liverpool, Elder from Bremen and England from London.

A Lost Man.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 8, 1891.

To the Editor of the Evening Gazette, Reno, Washoe Co., Nev.—DEAR SIR: Would you kindly inquire through your columns the whereabouts of William Appleby, last heard of in 1883 by his wife, an old lady residing in this city. He was then on his way from Candelaria to Grantsville. Height, 5 feet 8 inches; full beard, sandy complexion; if alive now, about 62 years of age; weight, about 160 pounds. By publishing what you can of his description, you will confer a great favor on the lady. Any person having any knowledge of his death or whereabouts may address Mrs. C. C. Appleby, 103 Phelan Building, San Francisco.

Roll of Honor.

Junior Class, Reno High School—Mabel R. French, teacher—Maggie Steele 100, Nellie Haynes 100, Margaret Hyman 99, Alfred Cunningham 98, Willie McLaughlin 97, Jerome Higgins 97, Elwood Richardson 97, Arthur Thompson 96, Lillian Douglas 96, Frank Young 95, Nettie Moore 95. Lillian Douglas was also on the roll of honor for the month of February, but by a mistake her name was not sent in to the GAZETTE.

Murder at Pioche.

E. O. Griffiths, a young man about 24 years of age, was found murdered in a coal camp about 16 miles north-east of Pioche last Wednesday, the 6th inst. He and two other men had been indulging in a drunken debauch, and a comrade named Thomas Hicks is supposed to have done the bloody deed.

The Beef Market.

A beef buyer from Seattle and Tacoma has been for the past few days picking up cattle for the Washington market. He paid 6 1/2 and 7 cents and took away all the cattle on the meadows. He is now investigating the hay market.

Stock For Elko.

Wm. Dumphy is negotiating with Arizona parties for a lot of stock cattle for his Elko county range. He expects to pay \$14 for two-year-olds and \$13 for three-year olds and upwards.

Rain began falling here at noon to-day, and since 2:30 o'clock it has been falling with a steady down-pour. The clouds are dense and heavy and the prospect seem good for a thorough soaking.

PANIC IN PORTUGAL.

Payments Suspended For Sixty Days.

FAR REACHING RECIPROCTY.

No Russian Reprisals Upon The Rothschilds.

Spanish Elections Result In Republican Victory.

Portuguese Panic.

LISBON, May 12.—The Lusitane Bank is the only financial institution taking full advantage of the decree issued yesterday by the government granting a delay of sixty days in the payment of obligations. The Bank of Portugal temporarily refuses to cash notes. It is rumored the government will soon issue a fresh decree authorizing the issuing of forest paper currency. The announcement now made of the suspension of payment of all obligations for sixty days does not apply to state transactions.

In the midst of the alarm caused here by the financial panic, a sensation was caused to-day by an explosion, supposed to be the work of the Republican party, which took place in the Ministry of the Interior. Local authorities are keeping the facts as far as possible, from the general public, but it is known the explosion was caused by a dynamite bomb and did considerable damage. There is no clue to the actual perpetrators of this outrage, which, owing to the state of the public mind, is being considerably magnified in importance.

Divines Differ.

NEW YORK, May 12.—The New York Presbytery to-day resumed consideration of the case of Professor Briggs of the chair of biblical theology in the Union Theological Seminary. Dr. Briggs spoke at some length in his own defense. The majority report was adopted by a vote of 44 to 30. Professor Briggs then gave a formal notice that he would enter a protest against the appointment of a committee and complaint against the action just taken by the Presbytery. Dr. Birch gave notice that he would in certain contingencies prefer new charges against Professor Briggs.

Reciprocity the Rage.

MADRID, May 12.—Several nations have notified Spain of their readiness to negotiate for a renewal of their commercial treaties with her. The Spanish government replied that they must wait for the report of the royal commission, which is compiling a protection tariff whereon all negotiations must be based. Spain makes known she will insist on her colonies being excluded from any further treaties with European powers.

To Repeal in Illinois.

NEW YORK, May 12.—It is decided to enter the body of Mrs. William Henry Smith at Lake Forest, Ill., where she resided for many years. Members of the family leave here for Chicago with the remains this afternoon and will go directly through to Lake Forest, reaching there Wednesday evening. The funeral services will be held in the church at Lake Forest on Thursday afternoon.

Spanish Elections.

MADRID, May 12.—The elections held yesterday for members of the councils resulted in a Republican victory in over forty leading cities, including this.

Returns from elections for municipal councillors, held throughout Spain on Sunday last, show that 753 Monarchists, 854 Republicans, 160 Independents, 31 Carlists and 4 Socialists were chosen.

Russians and Rothschilds.

LONDON, May 12.—A St. Petersburg correspondent of the Times learns that cordial relations continue between the Rothschilds and the Russian Finance Minister, and that the Minister does not intend to make reprisals.

Verney Expelled.

LONDON, May 12.—Capt. Verney, member from North Buckinghamshire who was convicted on his own confession of conspiracy to procure girls for immoral purposes, was expelled from the Commons to-day.

Grain Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—Wheat, buyer 91, 172; barley, buyer, 91, 165.

Czarewitch Attacked.

BERLIN, May 12.—A dispatch received here from Tokio, the capital of Japan, announces an attempt was made upon the life of the Czarewitch, but that the Imperial traveler, though seriously wounded, is considered in no danger of dying. The Czarewitch was suddenly attacked by a Jap armed with a sharp sword. Before the Jap could be overpowered he inflicted several severe cuts on the Russian Prince who defended himself vigorously. The cause for the attack is not known. LONDON, May 12.—A dispatch from Japan confirms the reported attack made upon the life of the Czarewitch yesterday. It says it occurred at Kijota or Saikio, the former capital of Japan, about 250 miles southwest of Tokio.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—The Japanese Legation received a dispatch in relation to the attempt upon the life of the Czarewitch, which states the Prince was wounded on the head by a fanatic. The attack was made at Otsu, a place upon the lake Biwa, about 12 miles from Kijota.

Kaweah Colony.

SPECIAL TO THE GAZETTE. VISALIA (Cal.), May 12.—The Kaweah colony settlers of this country, who, under a recent ruling of Secretary Noble, are threatened with eviction by United States troops from lands upon which they fled and settled about five years ago, are arranging to have speakers make a tour of the United States for the purpose of presenting their case to the people. The campaign will be inaugurated upon quite an extensive scale.

The field of operations is to be mostly in the Northern and Western States. Five speakers are to be sent, each equipped with a stereoscope, presenting views of the colony, and portraits of the projectors who were recently convicted of cutting trees upon government land. The colonists claim they are victims of administrative persecution.

Seal Island Agents.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—Secretary Foster has completed the selection of government agents to represent the United States at the seal islands this season and they will sail on the Rush from San Francisco as soon as they can reach that port. The party will consist of Major W. H. Williams, J. Stanley Brown, Special Treasury Agent, Milton Barnes and S. R. Nettleton and wife, who will assist Major Williams on the Island of St. Paul. Mrs. Nettleton will teach school. The original date fixed for the sailing of the Rush was May 14th, but the party could not be got together in time, and the Rush has been ordered to await their arrival, when she will sail.

Fruit Prospects.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—Manager Buck of the Fruit Union said to-day that every prospect horticulturally is as promising as could be desired. Buyers for Eastern firms are abroad in fruit districts making contracts with producers. Salisbury, of the firm of Washington Porter of Chicago, has been at work for some weeks, and other firms have equally energetic buyers.

First Cherries East.

VACAVILLE (Cal.), May 12.—The Earl Fruit Co. of Vacaville shipped the first full carload of cherries East to-day. They were shipped in the first refrigerator car of the season to the Earl Fruit Co. of Chicago and go on the passenger train.

TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

Over a million dollars in gold coin was ordered for export to-day. In Leige district, Belgium, the strike is abating and numbers are returning to work.

Secretary Blaine will probably return to Washington on Wednesday or Thursday. The Secretary of the Treasury has designated the town of Blaine in Washington as a sub-port of entry in the Puget Sound collection district.

DIED.

BOYLE—In San Francisco, May 11, 1891, Edna Mary, only daughter of E. D. and Sarah Boyle of Gold Hill, a native of Virginia City, aged 10 years, 7 months and 4 days.

NEW TO-DAY.

Proposals for Building

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE Board of Regents for the erection of a brick and frame building on the University grounds at Reno, Nev. Said bids will be opened at the president's office on said grounds on Tuesday the 20th day of May, 1891, at 12:30 o'clock P. M. Said Board reserves the right to reject any and all bids. Plans and specifications may be examined at the president's office at any time.

By order of said Board, GEORGE H. TAYLOR, Secretary.

For Sale.

THE FRAME BUILDING ON LOT PURCHASED BY WASHOE COUNTY FROM BARKER AND STEWART for a public park. Apply to THOMAS E. HYMERS, or W. F. McLAUGHLIN, County Commissioners.

FURNISHING GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

John Sunderland's

The Cheapest Place in Town to Buy Good Reliable Goods at a Fair Price. You Will Get Good Value for What You Pay!



Have constantly on hand in good goods
Men's & Boys' Clothing
HATS AND CAPS,
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Men's Lined and Unlined Gloves,
also a fine and elegant variety of Men's Dress Gloves
IN NECKWEAR,
The variety and colors cannot be surpassed—
TECK'S PUFFS, BOWS,
FOUR-IN-HANDS, WINDSORS

SILK INITIAL HANDKERCHIEFS!
The Largest Variety in the State.

Silk, Merino, Wool and Knit Mufflers and a Large Line of Suspenders. Dress Shirts and Night Shirts.

BOOTS AND SHOES
—IN ENDLESS VARIETY,
For Men, Women and Children.

FELT BOOTS AND Rubber Boots and Shoes

RICHARD HERZ,
RENO, NEVADA,
—DEALER IN—

HOWARD, WALTHAM, ELGIN, COLUMBUS, ROCKFORD, HAMPTON, And Fine SWISS WATCHES.

DIAMONDS, RUBIES, EMERALDS, SAPPHIRES, OPALS, PEARLS, MOONSTONES, ETC., ETC.

AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

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OVER 20,000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN NEVAD

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Perfumes, Toilet Articles, Patent Medicines.
Prescriptions a Specialty.

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SEEDS FOR FARM AND GARDEN

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GREAT PREMIUM SALE.

Of our New Stock of

Dry Goods & Cloaks
Prices Lower than Ever.

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EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.
PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY.
RATES OF ADVERTISING.
Daily, one square for one month.....\$2 50
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25¢ Cards of thanks, memorial resolutions
and obituary notices will hereafter be charged
for at the rate of ten cents per line.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.
Daily, one year (by mail).....\$6 00
Weekly, one year (by mail).....2 00
Daily, delivered by carrier to any part of
Reno (per week).....25

Tuesday..... May 12, 1891

The Tariff.

In the course of his speech at the banquet of the American Protective Tariff League, the Hon. Wm. McKinley said:

"As showing the condition of agriculture under the revenue tariff policy prior to 1824, I beg to read you an extract from a speech made by Thomas Ewing, a Senator from Ohio, in 1832, in defense of the system of protection."

"In short, every portion of the world was searched by our intelligent merchants, and all combined did not furnish a market adequate to our surplus productions. Every farmer in Ohio long knew and felt the pressure consequent on this state of things. Year after year their stacks of wheat stood unthreshed, scarcely worth the manual labor of separating the grain from the straw. So low was it reduced in comparison with manufactured articles that I have known forty bushels of wheat given for a pair of boots. Such was the state of things in the western country prior to and at the time of the revision of the tariff of 1824."

"This indicates the condition of the farmer under the low-tariff period prior to 1824, and makes clear the motive and action of the agricultural States in favoring the protective tariff of that year. Forty bushels of wheat for a pair of boots under the revenue tariff policy now advocated by the Democratic party in the so-called interest of the farmers. Forty bushels of wheat to-day after thirty years of protection and seven months after the passage of the tariff of 1890 will buy not a pair of boots alone, but an entire suit of clothes and hat in addition, and with overalls and rubber boots. The home market created by increased manufacturing encouraged by a protective tariff has changed the condition of the agriculturist of the country to their advantage and profit."

"The system has given to the farmers of this country, whether they grow cotton or corn, wheat or wool, the best domestic market anywhere offered, has given to our people a diversity of employments, to our industries a wider range, to our labor better wages, than can be found anywhere else. It has accorded to genius, skill and invention, encouragement, and to the whole country a marvelous development in all that goes to make a nation rich and strong, progressive and prosperous."

"To-day, aside from the men who labor in shop or mine, no class of our citizens are so deeply interested in the maintenance of a protective system as the farmers. They sell 92 per cent. of all their products at home, and every mile of transportation saved is money made. There is no portion of our people except labor which would be so seriously affected in income and profits from the policy of free trade as the farmers of the United States. The recent census shows the remarkable growth of agriculture in the last ten years under protection. In one department of agriculture, that of truck farming, the progress made is almost phenomenal. Upward of \$100,000,000 are invested in this industry, the annual products reaching a value of \$76,517,155 on the farms after paying freights and commissions, realized upon 534,440 acres of land. There are employed in this industry 216,765 men, 9,254 women and 14,874 children, aided by 75,866 horses and mules and \$8,971,206 70 worth of implements. This vast industry could not be possible except with a home market. The products are perishable; they would not stand long shipments; they must be consumed when ripe, and are of little value except to home consumers. I cannot imagine anything which would be so disastrous to the farmer as the surrender of the home for the foreign market. The value of every farm is increased with nearness to manufacturing centers."

PREVIOUS reports about the semi-practical episode at San Diego were to the effect that when United States Marshal Gard went out in a steam launch to capture the schooner Robert and Minnie, that craft sought safety in Mexican waters.

DEER HUNTING IN THE ANDES

South American Indians Seize Any Advantage Over Them They Can.

The manner in which the South American Indians hunt deer in the Cordilleras is very interesting and somewhat ingenious, says the Detroit Free Press. They first ascertain the locality in which the animals congregate to graze, and then the men, women, and old children of the tribe make extensive preparations to hem in the herd. In order to cause a stampede they blow horns, yell, and make other bewildering and outlandish noises. As a natural consequence the frightened deer quit their grazing places. They form in line in regular marching order, the elder males leading the way, followed by the females and young, while the rear of the column is brought up by the young bucks, who act as protectors to the centers.

The Indians now close in on them, seeing which the animals prepare to do battle for their lives. The hunters then proceed to prepare the instruments of destruction, consisting of large lances, resinous torches, and nooses fixed to long poles.

The worst enemy of the deer is the jaguar and wildcat, and their animosity to them is such that they have been known to leap over a hunter in order to attack either of these feline foes. The Indians knowing this, employ it to great advantage during these hunts. The women stuff a number of jaguar and cat skins, which are placed in prominent positions on the edge of precipices, in full view of the deer. Immediately the bucks make a violent effort to get at them, in order to hurl them into the abyss beneath, but are thus treated themselves by the wily hunters, who push them over the cliffs, where they are quickly hamstrung or otherwise disabled by the women, who are stationed below. After the first onslaught on the stuffed figures the remaining deer seem to recognize the fact that they have been tricked and huddle together, awaiting another attack.

Then the Indians throw lighted torches among them and a panic ensues. They make desperate efforts to escape, but the relentless hunters drive them over the crags until they see that a sufficient number have been captured—usually four or five hundred. They do not usually harm the females and fawns and also allow a few bucks to escape. Very seldom is a doe killed, and if a fawn is captured it is immediately liberated. The flesh is eaten by the Indians and also carried to the village to be sold, while the skins are either purchased by dealers or made up into various articles by those who assisted in their capture.

MENNONITES OF RUSSIA.

The Hardships of a Christian Sect Under the Czar's Government.

The Mennonites of Russia, as well as Hebrews, are complaining of the severity of the czar's government, and, but for the obstacles to their emigration, the whole body of them would probably come to this country. They are a Christian sect over three centuries old, and hold a baptismal doctrine not recognized by the orthodox Greek church, into which the government has tried to drive them.

The Russian Mennonites, who number only about 60,000, took up their habitation in southern Russia, near the sea of Azov, about a century ago, explains the New York Sun, having then left Prussia on account of the hardships to which they were subjected. They are a peaceful, intelligent, virtuous and industrious people and they have enjoyed rare prosperity in that region.

The main trouble of the government with them grows out of their religious principle of non-resistance and their refusal to render military service. For a long period of time they were exempt from service by the decrees of the czars, but this privilege was withdrawn twenty years ago. They then obtained permission to leave Russia within a specified time.

In 1873 they began to take advantage of it, and several thousand of them found refuge in this country. The first colonies went as farmers to Kansas and Minnesota, where they purchased land and got along finely. The czar seeing their determination modified his decree of conscription, and gave orders that, in time of war, they should be required only to render service in the military hospitals. The granting of this privilege and the expiration of the period during which they were allowed to emigrate stopped the mennonite movement to America. The whole body of them was desirous of leaving Russia, as they left Prussia a century ago.

NAMES WITH PRESCRIPTIONS.

Druggists Might Save Lives by Insisting on This Simple Precaution.

Said a St. Louis druggist to a Globe-Democrat reporter: "You ask me why I inquired your address when writing out the prescription for your cough. The reason will at once commend itself to every sensible mind, and is simply this: There have been cases innumerable where lives might have been saved had the number of the residence of the party for whom the prescription was put up been known to the druggist. For, as we all know, mistakes are made even in the most reliable drug stores through the carelessness of clerks. Not long ago a druggist found, on returning from supper, that a bottle of strychnine was on the counter and asked the reason why. The clerk replied that he had just been putting up a prescription and was horrified when he found that he had made use of strychnine instead of some less harmful drug mentioned in the prescription. The frightened young fellow did not even know the name of the person who had come in for it or for whom it was intended, and after hours of search on the part of the distracted druggist the unfortunate victim was traced to his home, but too late, for the first dose had killed him. That is why I place the name of the patient both on the prescription for the druggist and on the stub left in my prescription book."

MISCELLANEOUS.

Malaria

Is believed to be caused by poisonous miasms arising from low, marshy land or from decaying vegetable matter, and which, breathed into the lungs, enter and poison the blood. If a healthy condition of the blood is maintained by taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, one is much less liable to malaria, and Hood's Sarsaparilla has cured many severe cases of this distressing affection.

A Wonderful Medicine.

"For malaria I think Hood's Sarsaparilla has no equal. It has kept my children well right through the summer, and we live in one of the worst places for malaria in Maryland. I take Hood's Sarsaparilla for that all gone feeling, with great benefit." Mrs. B. F. Davis, Maryland, Cal.

Break-Bone Fever.

"My daughter Pearl was taken with dengue (or break-bone) fever 2 years ago, and my friends thought I would lose her. I had almost given up hope until she began to take Hood's Sarsaparilla. She took four bottles in four months, and gained 15 pounds. I thank Hood's Sarsaparilla for giving her back to me restored to health and strength." JULIA A. KING, Sherman, Texas.

Hood's Sarsaparilla
Sold by druggists. \$1.50 for \$3. Prepared only by C. L. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.
100 Doses One Dollar



ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, head aches and fevers, and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, its many excellent qualities commend it to all. It is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

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HEADACHE!
Of any kind or from any cause CURED!
In from 3 to 30 minutes with certainty and safety
to matter of how long standing, by using
Rev. J. W. PENDER'S **CEPHALINE!**
Tons Celebrated
Satisfaction Guaranteed or Money Refunded.
If your druggist does not keep it, send ten cents for a trial bottle, or one dollar for full size by mail free, to
California Cephaline Company, Reno, Nevada.

Holland & Fleming

HAVE LEASED THE GREER SHOP, next door to T. K. Hymer's Livery Stable and are now ready to build to order all kinds of

Buggies, Carriages, Carts, Etc.

We carry the largest and best assortment of Steel, Iron and Wagon Material of any shop in Reno. All our work will be neatly done and promptly attended to.

Our Tools are all new and of the latest patterns, and as we are quick and practical workmen it will enable us to save time on all new and job work. You well know that you have been paying unreasonable blacksmith and wagon bills. Our ability for doing work quickly is money saved for you.

Take your wagons and carriages to HOLLAND & FLEMING'S Shop and be convinced.

E. C. LEADBETTER,

DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,

COUNTRY PRODUCE, POULTRY, GAME, BUTTER, AND EGGS

Fine Fruits, Maple Sugar, Bananas, Nuts, Candies, Etc.

Fine Teas & Coffees a Specialty.

Goods delivered to any part of town free of charge.

NO. 37 COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEV.

FALSE ASSERTIONS

are made by unscrupulous manufacturers and dealers in porous plasters regarding their curative powers. BENSON'S PLASTERS are the only ones endorsed by over 5,000 physicians and pharmacists. Beware of imitations and substitutes.

Lots for Sale.

100 OR MORE ELIGIBLE BUILDING Lots for sale at easy prices and easy terms, south of the Truckee river, south east of Reno. Inquire of
THOS. E. HAYDON.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Fireworks, Flags,

Firecrackers, Etc.

H. FISHER & CO.,

SACRAMENTO, - - CAL

Importers and dealers in Fireworks, etc.

We make a specialty of Exhibition Goods. Committees respectfully asked to correspond with us, as we give you more and better goods than any other company on the coast.

Send for Price List.

H. FISHER & CO.

Largest Dealers on Pacific Coast.

FOR SALE!

OFFER FOR SALE CHEAP, ALL MY property in Beckwith, Plumas County, Cal., consisting of a good blacksmith and wheelwright shop, tools and stock in trade on hand; a two-story dwelling house and barn; also eighty acres of good timber land, two and a half miles from town. Will sell all together or separately, to suit purchaser. Farmers and others wishing blacksmith shop or hardware, will do well to call and get the benefit of the clearance sale.

myd4twt D. McFARLANE

C. NOVACOVICH. H. J. BERR

BERRY & NOVACOVICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—

Groceries, -- Provisions,

FINE TEAS AND COFFEES,

Vegetables, Fish and Oysters

In season.

FRUITS OF ALL KINDS

Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, Crockery.

We carry a fine assortment of FANCY GROCERIES.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

PACIFIC BREWERY.

Reno Soda Works and Granite

Saloon.

J. G. KERTH

Successor to George Becker.

Beer by the Glass, Quart, Bottle or Keg at shortest notice.

Lager Beer of the best quality always on hand. Orders from the country receive prompt attention.

Commercial Row - Reno, Nevada.

myd4twt

FRESH

Garden Seeds

—AT—

S. J. HODGKINSON'S

DRUG STORE.

VIRGINIA STREET, - - RENO

Palace Restaurant,

In the Palace Hotel, Reno, Nevada.

J. GODFREY, - Proprietor.

OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

And Meals Served at All Hours.

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE!

And a special feature for the night trade.

First-class Service and the Best of Fare.

ap2t

ARCADE SALOON.

RENO, NEVADA.

THIS FIRST-CLASS SALOON IS NOW owned and conducted by the undersigned, and will be kept supplied with the finest stock obtainable, and served with clear attention to the wants of its patrons.

The Saloon has been recently fitted up in modern style, making the

Bar Second to None!

CLEM LEMERY, - Proprietor.

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE,

Cor. Commercial Row and Virginia Street.

DUSEN CHURCH, - Prop'r.

This long established and well known saloon will hereafter be conducted as a first-class resort.

THE BAR

Will be supplied with the choicest stock of Wines, Liquors and Cigars, and served in a manner to please all who come.

Club Room

On the second floor, conducted in a genteel manner.

GEO. M. ENSLIN,

PRACTICAL

Carriage, Sign & Ornamental Painter

All Work Guaranteed.

Shop above T. K. Hymer's Livery Stable, Reno, Nevada.

ap2t

HOTELS.

THE PALACE

RENO'S LEADING HOTEL

...IT HAS...

Light Sunny Rooms,

Restaurant Attached,

Fine Billiard Parlor

AL WHITE, A. E. DONNELLY, Proprietor. Manager.

Every Attention Paid to Guests.

myd4t

Reno's Popular Hotel.

THE RIVERSIDE IS OFFERING new attractions to the guests every day.

THE ROOMS are well ventilated and lighted and sunny.

THE BOARD is of the best, both in quality and quantity. The finest meats, fish and fowl in the market.

THE BAR is second to none on the coast.

Give us a call and be convinced.

W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, - Manager

THE GRAND CENTRAL.

THIS WELL-KNOWN AND POPULAR hotel is three stories in height and contains 36 rooms, all well lighted and sunny, and furnished in modern style. The dining room is a home for the traveler, where he can get the very best the market affords, and the bar is second to none in the State. Try the Grand Central once and you won't stop anywhere else.

DAN O'KEEFE, Prop'r.

WM. DIXON & BROS.

Beef, Mutton, Pork, Veal, Etc

We are prepared to furnish the best meats at the lowest living rates.

Commercial Row, Cor. Sierra St

myd4t

COFFIN & LARCOMBE,

DEALERS IN

Groceries, Tropical Fruits,

VEGETABLES, ETC.

FRESH FISH.

SIERRA ST., North Side R. R.

RENO, NEVADA. mrtf

TRUCKEE MARKET!

W. S. BAILEY, Prop'r

Wholesale and Retail Butcher.

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL and sausage constantly on hand.

Ham, Bacon and Smoked Beef a Specialty.

Virginia St., - Reno, Nev.

Reno Livery Stable,

JOHN POTHOFF, Prop'r

OPPOSITE DEPOT.

Livery and Feed Stable.

First-class turnouts at reasonable prices.

Transient stock carefully provided for.

Dyeing and Cleaning.

E. OSBORN

SOLICITS THE PATRONAGE OF THE residents of Reno and vicinity in all branches of the above business.

The latest process of dry or chemical cleaning for fine goods.

RECEIVING HOUSE

For all goods and inquiries, JOHN SUNDER LAND'S STORE, Virginia Street.

mch1

Notice.

ON AND AFTER MAY 1, 1891, THE following prices will be charged for wood:

Sawed wood, per cord.....\$6 50

Four-foot wood, per cord.....5 50

Four-foot wood, half cord.....3 00

Four-foot wood, carload, per cord.....5 25

Slab wood, per cord.....4 00

Slab wood, half cord.....2 00

Slab wood, carload, per cord.....3 50

Wood, in yard, per cord.....5 00

J. F. ATKIN, J. K. SEAMAN.

Reno, April 29, 1891.

Carriages, Wagons, Carts, Etc

W. J. LUKE CARRIES THE BEST class of goods to be found on the coast.

Agent for Studebaker's Fine Carriages, which cannot be excelled; agent for Frasier's Road Carts and Buggies—the best; also agent for the U. S. Carriage Co.

The Best Horse-shoeing in Nevada.

W. J. LUKE.

RUHE & MIDDOUR,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Lamb,

HAM, LARD, ALL KIND OF SAUSAGES, ETC.

Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.

Shop second door from Masonic Building, Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

myd4t

MISCELLANEOUS.

A. H. MANNING,

DEALER IN—

LETTER HEADS, CARDS,

ENVELOPES, Etc., printed with design
ordered.